



POLICY TITLE: MATCH FIXING POLICY

RELATED POLICIES:	Player Contract Disciplinary Policy
RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS:	Chief Executive Officer Audit, Risk and Policy Committee
AUTHORITY:	Bowls Australia Board
APPLICABLE FORMS:	Nil
APPROVED:	June 2014
NEXT REVIEW DATE:	Next Office of Sport Update

1 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Bowls Australia recognises that betting is a legitimate pursuit, however illegal or fraudulent betting is not. Fraudulent betting on sport and the associated Match-Fixing is an emerging and critical issue globally, for sport, the betting industry and governments alike.
- 1.2 Bowls Australia and its Member Organisations have a major obligation to address the threat of Match-Fixing and the corruption that flows from that.
- 1.3 Bowls Australia and its Member Organisations have a zero tolerance for illegal gambling and Match-Fixing.
- 1.4 Bowls Australia will engage the necessary technical expertise to administer, monitor and enforce this Policy.
- 1.5 The purpose of the Match-Fixing Policy is to:
 - 1.5.1 Protect and maintain the integrity of Bowls;
 - 1.5.2 Protect against any efforts to impact improperly the result of any match or event;
 - 1.5.3 Establish a uniform rule and consistent scheme of enforcement and penalties; and
 - 1.5.4 Adhere to the Match-Fixing Policy in Sport as agreed by Australian Governments on 10 June 2011.
- 1.6 The conduct prohibited under this Policy may also be a criminal offence and/or a breach of other applicable laws or regulations. This Policy is intended to supplement such laws and regulations. It is not intended, and should not be interpreted, construed or applied, to prejudice or undermine in any way the application of such laws and regulations. Relevant Persons must comply with all applicable laws and regulations at all times.

2 INTERPRETATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

- 2.1 Interpretations:
 - 2.1.1 Headings used in this Policy are for convenience only and shall not be deemed part of the substance of this Policy or to affect in any way the language of the provisions to which they refer.
 - 2.1.2 Words in the singular include the plural and vice versa.
 - 2.1.3 Reference to 'including' and similar words are not words of limitation.
 - 2.1.4 Words importing a gender include any other gender.
 - 2.1.5 A reference to a clause is a reference to a clause or subclause of this Policy.
 - 2.1.6 Where a word or phrase is given a particular meaning, other parts of speech and grammatical forms of that word or phrase have corresponding meanings.
 - 2.1.7 In the event any provision of this Policy is determined invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall not be affected. This Policy shall not fail because any part of this Policy is held invalid.
 - 2.1.8 Except as otherwise stated herein, failure to exercise or enforce any right conferred by this Policy shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any such right nor operate so as to bar the exercise or enforcement thereof or of any other right on any other occasion.

2.2 Definitions:

2.2.1 In this Policy unless the context requires otherwise these words mean:

- 2.2.1.1 **Alleged Offender** means a person accused of engaging in Prohibited Conduct under this Policy, prior to a determination by the Judiciary committee.
- 2.2.1.2 **Athlete** means any person identified within Bowls Australia athlete framework (Annexure A) as amended and updated from time to time.
- 2.2.1.3 **Authorised Providers** means Bowls Australia, Bowls Australia's Member Organisations, Affiliates, or other organisations from time to time that conduct Events (for example the Australian Commonwealth Games Association or a private event management company operating an Event on behalf of Bowls Australia).
- 2.2.1.4 **Betting Operator** means any company or other undertaking that promotes, brokers, arranges or conducts any form of Betting activity in relation to Bowls Australia.
- 2.2.1.5 **Calcutta** means another form of gambling whereby punters purchase a participant for a given price in the hope that the participant wins the event and they scoop the pool.
- 2.2.1.6 **Coaches** means any person described in Bowls Australia's coach framework (Annexure B) as amended and updated from time to time.
- 2.2.1.7 **Competition** means a bowls contest, event or activity measuring performance against an opponent, oneself or the environment either once off or as part of a series.
- 2.2.1.8 **Event** means a one off Competition, or series of individual Competitions conducted by Bowls Australia or an Authorised Provider (for example International Test Matches, National Championships, or domestic leagues)
- 2.2.1.9 **Judiciary Committee** means the Panel appointed by the Board to hear and determine allegations of Prohibited Conduct.
- 2.2.1.10 **Inside Information** means any information relating to any Competition or Event that a Relevant Person possesses by virtue of his or position within Bowls Australia. Such information includes, but is not limited to, factual information regarding the competitors in the Competition or Event, tactical considerations or any other aspect of the Competition or Event but does not include such information that is already published or a matter of public record, readily acquired by an interested member of the public, or disclosed according to the rules and regulations governing the relevant Competition or Event.
- 2.2.1.11 **Member Organisations** means those entities recognised by Bowls Australia's constitution as its member organisations.
- 2.2.1.12 **Match-Fixing policy** means the Policy endorsed, on 10 June 2011, by all Australian sports ministers on behalf of their governments, with the aim of protecting the integrity of Australian sport.
- 2.2.1.13 **Official** means any person identified within Bowls Australia's Officials Accreditation Framework (Annexure C) as amended and updated from time to time.

- 2.2.1.14 **Bowls Australia** means Bowls Australia Limited.
- 2.2.1.15 **Bowls** means Bowls Australia and game of bowls as determined by Bowls Australia and World Bowls with such variations as may be recognised from time to time.
- 2.2.1.16 **Policy** means Bowls Australia's Policy on Match-Fixing as amended from time to time.
- 2.2.1.17 **Prohibited Conduct** means conduct in breach of section 3 of this Policy.
- 2.2.1.18 **Relevant Person** means any of the persons identified in Clause 3.2, or any other person involved in the organisation administration or promotion of bowls, whose involvement in Gambling would bring bowls into disrepute.
- 2.2.1.19 **Team** means a collection of Athletes and includes a national representative team, National Institute Network Teams, including the Australian Institute of Sport and State/Territory Institutes/Academies of Sport or Member Organisation team that competes in Competitions or Events.

3 APPLICATION

3.1 Application of Policy:

- 3.1.1 This Policy is made by the Board and is binding on all Relevant Persons. It may be amended from time to time by the Board.
- 3.1.2 The Board may, in its sole discretion, delegate any or all of its powers under this Policy, including but not limited to the power to adopt, apply, monitor and enforce this Policy.
- 3.1.3 By virtue of their ongoing membership, employment or other contractual relationship with Bowls Australia, Relevant Persons are automatically bound by this Policy and required to comply with all of its provisions.

3.2 Relevant Persons:

- 3.2.1 This Policy applies to any Relevant Person as defined from time to time by the Board. For clarity this includes, but is not limited to:
 - 3.2.1.1 Agents of Contracted Australian Players or Coaches;
 - 3.2.1.2 Contracted Australian Players;
 - 3.2.1.3 Contracted Coaches;
 - 3.2.1.4 Persons who hold governance positions or employment with Bowls Australia;
 - 3.2.1.5 BA Selectors;
 - 3.2.1.6 BA Squad Support Staff;
 - 3.2.1.7 Players and Officials (including, but not limited to, match officials, umpires, markers, measurers); participating in events of any description where domestic or international betting agencies provide a betting service, or are likely to operate and where BA is the Controlling Body e.g., Australian Premier League.

3.3 Education:

- 3.3.1 All Relevant Persons must complete appropriate education and training programs as directed by Bowls Australia from time to time.

- 3.3.2 All Relevant Persons as at the commencement of this Policy must undertake Bowls Australia's education program.
- 3.3.3 All persons who become Relevant Persons after the commencement of this Policy must undertake Bowls Australia's education program as part of their induction and prior to:
 - 3.3.3.1 Competing in any Event or Competition; or
 - 3.3.3.2 Commencing employment (whether paid or voluntary).

3.4 Code of Conduct:

- 3.4.1 In addition to this Policy, all Relevant Persons are bound by Bowls Australia's Code of Conduct (see Annexure D), as amended from time to time, which is underpinned by the following principles:
 - 3.4.1.1 Be Smart: know the rules;
 - 3.4.1.2 Be Safe: never bet on your sport;
 - 3.4.1.3 Be Careful: never share sensitive information;
 - 3.4.1.4 Be Clean: never fix an event;
 - 3.4.1.5 Be Open: tell someone if you are approached.

4 PROHIBITED CONDUCT

- 4.1 A Relevant Person to whom this Policy applies must not directly or indirectly, alone or in conjunction with another or others breach this Policy or Bowls Australia's Code of Conduct by:
 - 4.1.1 Betting, gambling or entering into any other form of financial speculation on any Competition or on any Event connected with Bowls Australia; or
 - 4.1.2 Participating (whether by act or omission) in Match-Fixing by:
 - 4.1.2.1 Deliberately underperforming or 'tanking' as part of an arrangement relating to betting on the outcome of any contingency within a Competition or Event;
 - 4.1.2.2 Deliberately fixing, or exerting any undue influence on, any occurrence within any Competition or Event as part of an arrangement relating to betting on the outcome of any contingency within a Competition or Event;
 - 4.1.2.3 Inducing or encouraging any Relevant Person to deliberately underperform as part of an arrangement relating to betting on the outcome of any Competition or Event;
 - 4.1.2.4 Providing Inside Information that is considered to be information not publicly known such as Team or its members configuration (including, without limitation, the Teams actual or likely composition, the form of individual athlete or tactics) other than in connection with bona fide media interviews and commitments;
 - 4.1.2.5 Ensuring that a particular incident, that is the subject of a bet, occurs;
 - 4.1.2.6 Providing or receiving any gift, payment or benefit that might reasonably be expected to bring the Relevant Person or Bowls Australia into disrepute; or

- 4.1.2.7 Engaging in conduct that relates directly or indirectly to any of the conduct described in Section's 4.1.2.1 to 4.1.2.6 above and is prejudicial to the interests of Bowls Australia or which bring a Relevant Person or Bowls Australia into disrepute.
- 4.1.2.8 Participating in a Calcutta in any BA event.
- 4.1.3 Any attempt or any agreement to act in a manner that would culminate in Prohibited Conduct shall be treated as if the relevant Prohibited Conduct had occurred, whether or not the Prohibited Conduct actually occurred as a result of the attempt or agreement to act.
- 4.1.4 If a Relevant Person knowingly assists or is a party to covering up Prohibited Conduct, that Relevant Person will be treated as having engaged in the Prohibited Conduct personally.
- 4.1.5 Nothing in this section prevents the Board from enforcing any other Rules and Regulations or referring any Prohibited Conduct to a relevant law enforcement agency.
- 4.1.6 All Relevant Persons should be aware of the criminal offences relating to Match-Fixing, which may carry up to a maximum sentence of 10 years imprisonment. For the relevant criminal legislation in each state and territory, visit www.regional.gov.au/sport.

5 REPORTING PROCESS

- 5.1 A Relevant Person to whom this policy applies must promptly notify the Chief Executive Officer if he or she:
 - 5.1.1 Is interviewed as a suspect, charged, or arrested by police in respect of conduct that would amount to an allegation of Prohibited Conduct under this Policy;
 - 5.1.2 Is approached by another person to engage in conduct that is Prohibited Conduct;
 - 5.1.3 Knows or reasonably suspects that another person has engaged in conduct, or been approached to engage in conduct that is Prohibited Conduct;
 - 5.1.4 Has received, or is aware or reasonably suspects that another person has received, actual or implied threats of any nature in relation to past or proposed conduct that is Prohibited Conduct.
- 5.2 If a Relevant Person wishes to report the Chief Executive Officer for involvement in conduct that is Prohibited Conduct under this Policy then the Relevant Person to which this Section 5 applies may report the conduct to the BA President.
- 5.3 Notification by a Relevant Person under this Section 5 can be made verbally or in writing in the discretion of the Relevant Person and may be made confidentially if there is a genuine concern of reprisal. Verbal reports are to be recorded in writing by the receiver and where practical, signed by the Complainant (typical of a witness statement). However, the Chief Executive Officer (or the BA President as the case may be) must record the fact of the reporting of Prohibited Conduct and particulars of the alleged Prohibited Conduct in writing within 24 hours of the report from the Relevant Person for presentation to the Board.
- 5.4 Any report by a Relevant Person under this Section 5 will be dealt with confidentially by Bowls Australia unless disclosure is otherwise required or permitted under this Policy, by law, or if the allegation of the Prohibited Conduct is already in the public domain.

- 5.5 A Relevant Person has a continuing obligation to report any new knowledge or suspicion regarding any conduct that may amount to Prohibited Conduct under this Policy, even if the Relevant Person's prior knowledge or suspicion has already been reported.

6 INVESTIGATIONS

6.1 Allegations of Prohibited Conduct:

- 6.1.1 If the Board receives a report or information that a Relevant Person has allegedly breached this Policy including by engaging in actual or suspected Prohibited Conduct, the Board must, as soon as reasonably practicable refer that report or information and any documentary or other evidence that is available to it in relation to the alleged Prohibited Conduct by the Alleged Offender in accordance with the disciplinary policy.
- 6.1.2 Nothing in this section prevents the Board from enforcing any other Rules and Regulations or referring any Prohibited Conduct to a relevant law enforcement agency.

6.2 Confidentiality and Reporting:

- 6.2.1 To maintain the confidentiality of the process, no parties will publically announce, comment on or confirm any of its investigative or subsequent hearings or appeals activities.
- 6.2.2 Notwithstanding the provision in 6.2.1, however, a general description of a process that may be instigated under this policy is permissible.
- 6.2.3 Bowls Australia must not disclose any specific facts of an allegation of Prohibited Conduct or breach of this Policy.
- 6.2.4 The identity of a Relevant Person against whom a finding of Prohibited Conduct is made may only be publicly disclosed after the Judiciary Committee has notified the Relevant Person, Bowls Australia (CEO and BA Board) and any other interested party of its decision. Such disclosure will be by way of an official release by Bowls Australia.
- 6.2.5 Where any public announcement may be considered detrimental to the wellbeing of a Relevant Person, the Board, in consultation with the Judiciary Committee, will determine the most appropriate course of action.
- 6.2.6 All parties must maintain all information received in the course of any report, notice, hearing or appeal (other than a notice of decision by the Judiciary Committee or Appeals Committee) in relation to an allegation of conduct that is Prohibited Conduct as strictly confidential.
- 6.2.7 Clauses 6.2.1 to 6.2.5 do not apply if the disclosure is required by law or Bowls Australia determines to refer information to a law enforcement agency.

6.3 Criminal offences:

- 6.3.1 Any alleged Prohibited Conduct by an Alleged Offender which is considered by the Board as a prima facie unlawful offence will be reported to the police force in the jurisdiction the offence is alleged to have occurred and/or the Australian Federal Police.

6.4 Privilege:

- 6.4.1 Notwithstanding anything else in this Policy, a Relevant Person who is interviewed under suspicion, charged or arrested by a law enforcement agency in respect of a criminal offence that is, or may be considered to be conduct that is Prohibited Conduct under this Policy shall not be required to produce any information, give any evidence or make any statement to the Board if they establish that to do so would breach any privilege against self-incrimination, or legal professional privilege.
- 6.4.2 Clause 6.4.1 does not limit the Board from enforcing any other Rules and Regulations. The effect of this clause is that while a Relevant Person subject to a criminal investigation does not need to cooperate with an investigation by Bowls Australia, Bowls Australia is still entitled to complete its investigation and administer any sanction it is entitled to under this Policy.

7 DISCIPLINARY PROCESS

- 7.1 Refer to the Bowls Australia Disciplinary Policy.

8 INFORMATION SHARING

8.1 Monitoring by Betting Operators:

- 8.1.1 Relevant Persons to whom this Policy applies must disclose information to Bowls Australia of all their business interests and connections with Betting Operators.
- 8.1.2 Bowls Australia will work with Betting Operators to help ensure the ongoing integrity of the Competitions and Events played under the auspices of Bowls Australia and Authorised Providers.
- 8.1.3 Betting Operators will monitor and conduct regular audits of its databases and records to monitor the incidents of suspicious betting transactions (including single or multiple betting transactions or market fluctuations) that may indicate or tend to indicate that Relevant Persons have engaged in conduct that is Prohibited Conduct under this Policy.
- 8.1.4 In order to enable the Betting Operator to conduct such audits, Bowls Australia may, from time to time and subject to any terms and conditions imposed by Bowls Australia (including in relation to confidentiality and privacy), provide to Betting Operators details of Relevant Persons who are precluded by virtue of this Policy from engaging in Prohibited Conduct.
- 8.1.5 Betting Operators must provide the Board with regular written reports on incidents of suspicious betting transactions (including single or multiple betting transactions or market fluctuations) that may indicate or tend to indicate that Relevant Persons have engaged in conduct that is Prohibited Conduct under this Policy.
- 8.1.6 All requests for information or provision of information by Bowls Australia or a Betting Operator shall be kept strictly confidential and shall not be divulged to any third party or otherwise made use of except where required by law or where information is already in the public domain other than as a result of a breach of this Policy.

8.2 Sponsorship:

- 8.2.1 Bowls Australia acknowledges that betting is a legal activity, and recognises that Betting Operators may wish to enter Commercial Partnerships to promote their business.

- 8.2.2 Bowls Australia may enter Commercial Partnerships with Betting Operators from time to time, subject to any applicable legislative requirements and provided the Betting Operator has entered into an integrity agreement as required under the National Policy on Match-Fixing in Sport and is recognised by the applicable state gambling regulator.
- 8.2.3 Subject to clause 8.2 above, a Relevant Person shall not be permitted to:
 - 8.2.3.1 Enter into any form of Commercial Partnership with a Betting Operator; or
 - 8.2.3.2 Promote a Betting Operator; or
 - 8.2.3.3 Have any form of commercial relationship with a Betting Operator.

ANNEXURE A- ATHLETE FRAMEWORK

- Contracted Australian Players;
- Australian Premier League players (contracted or otherwise);
- Any Individual Member participating in an event where BA is the Controlling Body.

ANNEXURE B- COACHES FRAMEWORK

- National Coach;
- BA Assistant Coaches;
- NTC Coaches;
- Australian Premier League Coaches.
- Coaches of athletes participating in events where BA is the Controlling Body.

ANNEXURE C- OFFICIALS FRAMEWORK

- International Technical Officials;
- Match officials (umpires, markers, measurers);
- Australian squad support staff (including, but not limited to, Doctors', Psychologists, trainers' and any other support staff);
- BA Board, Employees and Volunteers.

ANNEXURE D- CODE OF CONDUCT

Anti-Match-Fixing Code of Conduct

Preamble

Bowls Australia (BA) recognises that betting is a legitimate pursuit, however illegal or fraudulent betting is not. Fraudulent betting on sport and the associated match-fixing is an emerging and critical issue globally, for sport, the betting industry and governments alike.

Accordingly, BA and its Member Organisations have a major obligation to address the threat of Match-Fixing and the corruption that flows from that.

BA and its Member Organisations have a zero tolerance for illegal gambling and Match-Fixing.

BA has developed a National Policy on Match-Fixing to:

- Protect and maintain the integrity of the Sport
- Protect against any efforts to impact improperly the result of any match.
- Establish a uniform rule and consistent scheme of enforcement and penalties.
- Adhere to the National Policy on Match-Fixing in Sport as agreed by Australian Governments on 10 June 2011.

A copy of the Policy can be obtained from the BA upon request, and is available on the BA website.

BA will engage necessary technical expertise to administer, monitor and enforce this Policy.

Application

The BA Match-Fixing Policy, as amended from time to time, includes a defined list of Relevant Persons to whom this Code of Conduct applies.

Code of Conduct Principles/ Rules of Behaviour

This Code of Conduct sets out the guiding principles for all Relevant Persons on the issues surrounding the integrity of sport and betting.

Guiding Principles

1. Be Smart: know the rules
2. Be Safe: never bet on your sport
3. Be Careful: never share sensitive information
4. Be Clean: never fix an event
5. Be Open: tell someone if you are approached

1. Be Smart: know the rules

Find out the sports betting integrity rules of the Sport (set out in the Bowls Australia's Match Fixing Policy) prior to each season, so that you are aware of the Sport's most recent position regarding betting.

If you break the rules, you will be caught and risk severe punishments including a potential lifetime ban from your sport and even being subject to a criminal investigation and prosecution.

2. Be Safe: never bet on your sport

Never bet on yourself, your opponent or your sport. If you, or anyone in your entourage (coach, friend, family members etc), bet on yourself, your opponent or your sport you risk being severely sanctioned. It is best to play safe and never bet on any events within your sport including:

- Never betting or gambling on your own matches or any competitions ; including betting on yourself or your team to win, lose or draw as well as any of the different spot bets (such as first toucher; first wrong bias, MVP etc);
- Never instructing, encouraging or facilitating any other party to bet on a match you are participating in;
- Never ensuring the occurrence of a particular incident, which is the subject of a bet and for which you expect to receive or have received any reward; and
- Never giving or receiving any gift, payment or other benefit in circumstances that might reasonably be expected to bring you or the sport of Lawn Bowls into disrepute.

3. Be Careful: never share sensitive information

As a Relevant Person you will have access to information that is not available to the general public, such as knowing that team mate is injured or that the coach is putting out a weakened side. This is considered sensitive, privileged or inside information. This information could be sought by people who would then use that knowledge to secure an unfair advantage to make a financial gain.

There is nothing wrong with you having sensitive information; it is what you do with it that matters. Most Relevant Persons know that they should not discuss important information with anyone outside of their club, team or coaching staff (with or without reward) where the Relevant Person might reasonably be expected to know that its disclosure could be used in relation to betting.

4. Be Clean: never fix an event

Play fairly, honestly and never fix an event or part of an event. Whatever the reason, do not make any attempt to adversely influence the natural course of an event or competition, or part of an event or competition. Lawn Bowls contests must always be an honest test of skill and ability and the results must remain uncertain. Fixing an event or competition, or part of an event or competition goes against the rules and ethics of sport and when caught, you may receive a fine, suspension, lifetime ban from your sport, and/or even a criminal prosecution.

Do not put yourself at risk by following these simple principles:

- Always perform to the best of your abilities.
- Never accept to fix a match. Say **NO** immediately. Do not let yourself be manipulated - unscrupulous individuals might try to develop a relationship with you built on favours or fears that they will then try to exploit for their benefit in possibly fixing an event. This can include the offer of gifts, money and support.
- Seek treatment for addictions and avoid running up debts as this may be a trigger for unscrupulous individuals to target you to fix competitions. Get help before things get out of control.

5. Be Open: tell someone if you are approached

If you hear something suspicious or if anyone approaches you to ask about fixing any part of a match then you must tell someone at the Sport (this person is stipulated in the Bowls Australia Match Fixing Policy and is currently the CEO, or the President, of Bowls Australia) straight away. If someone offers you money or favours for sensitive information then you should also inform the person specified above. Any threats or suspicions of corrupt behaviour should always be reported. The police and national laws are there to protect you. BA has developed the National Policy and the procedures contained in it to help.